

Local area SEND report Wirral



Written by SEND Research from Department for Education

LG Inform



Local area SEND report Wirral

This report presents the statistics on SEND available for Wirral, compared to your selected comparison group of All English metropolitan boroughs. This should help to assess how well arrangements since the reforms are working and compare delivery across local areas.

The aim is to bring local area SEND data into one place, providing an evidence base that can be a starting point for conversations at a local and national level on progress and priorities.

However, this is not a checklist against which local areas should measure performance. These statistics tell only part of the story, and what makes a successful outcome will vary hugely for individual children and young people.

Much of the information below is education-focused - this is because most of the data available currently relates to education. The Department for Education is working with the Department of Health to link data from their Children and Young People's Health Services Data Set to the national pupil database, as this will increase health data for SEND pupils significantly. We hope to add this data to this report once available.

Report Contents:

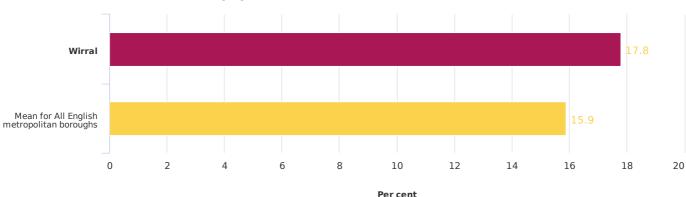
- Local area SEND information
- Implementation of the reforms
- Attainment of pupils with SEN
- Preparation for adulthood
- Experience of the system

The metrics below are those available at a local authority level currently, which relate to SEND. If there are other metrics which meet this criteria that you think would improve the report, or you have any other feedback on how we could improve the report, please contact us by emailing <u>send.research@education.gsi.gov.uk</u>.

The data in the metrics below will update automatically each time the latest data is published. If any values are missing from the database a 'no value' will appear, this is because a figure was not available from published sources. Please use the feedback form: http://lginform.local.gov.uk/feedback if you have any technical queries regarding the report or the data collections used.

Local area SEND information

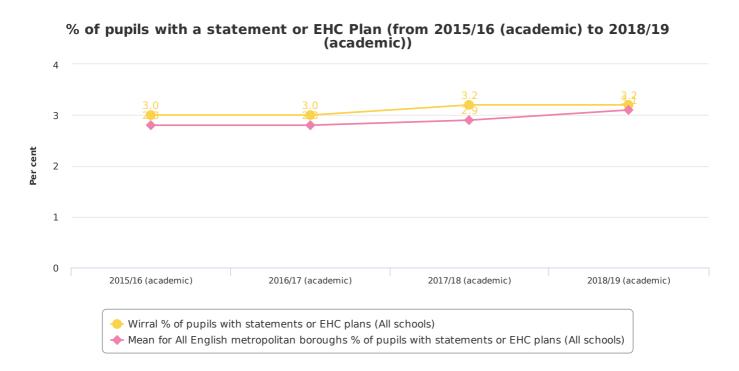
In Wirral 17.8% of pupils have a have a statutory plan of SEN (statement or EHC plan) or are receiving SEN support (previously school action and school action plus). This compares to an average of 15.9%% across All English metropolitan boroughs. NB these figures, and those in the first three charts below, are for pupils attending schools in Wirral. They do not include children and young people for whom Wirral is responsible but has placed out of borough.



% of pupils with SEN (2018/19 (academic))

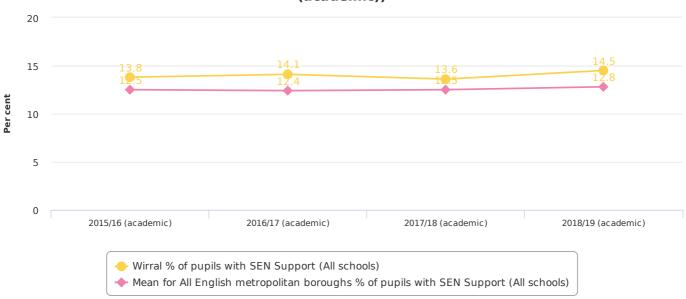
Source:

Metric ID: 2212, Department for Education, Special Educational Needs in England



Metric ID: 2213, Department for Education, Special Educational Needs in England

For SEN support the proportion for All English metropolitan boroughs ranges from 9.4% to 16.5%%. Wirral has a value of 14.5%, compared to an average of 12.8% in All English metropolitan boroughs.





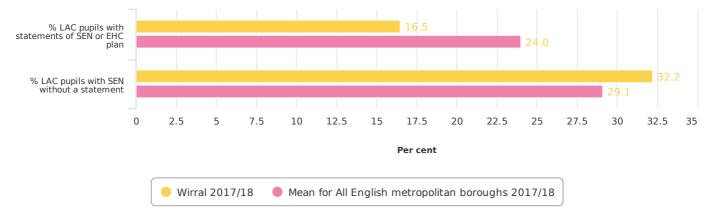
Source:

Metric ID: 2214, Department for Education, Special Educational Needs in England

Looked after children and children in need

Looked after children are defined as those looked after by the local authority for one day or more. In Wirral, 32.2% of looked after children are on SEN support, compared to 29.1% in All English metropolitan boroughs. 16.5% of looked after children in Wirral have a statement of SEN or EHCP, compared to 24.0% in All English metropolitan boroughs.

% of looked after children with statements of SEN and % looked after children with SEN without a statement (2017/18)



Source:

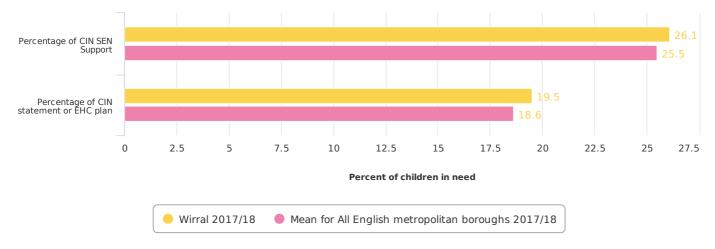
Metric ID: 2133, Department for Education, Outcomes for Children Looked After by Local Authorities in England Metric ID: 2134, Department for Education, Outcomes for Children Looked After by Local Authorities in England

Children in need

Children in need are defined in law as children who need local authority services to achieve or maintain a reasonable standard of health or development, need local authority services to prevent significant or further harm to health or development, or are disabled.

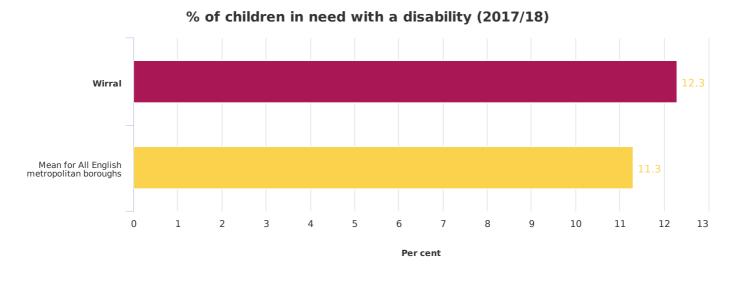
In All English metropolitan boroughs, 25.5% of Children in Need are on SEN support and 18.6% have a statement of SEN or EHC plan. In Wirral, 26.1% of children in need are on SEN support and 19.5% of children in need have a statement of SEN or EHC plan.

% of children in need with SEN support and % of children in need with statements or EHC plans (2017/18)



Source:

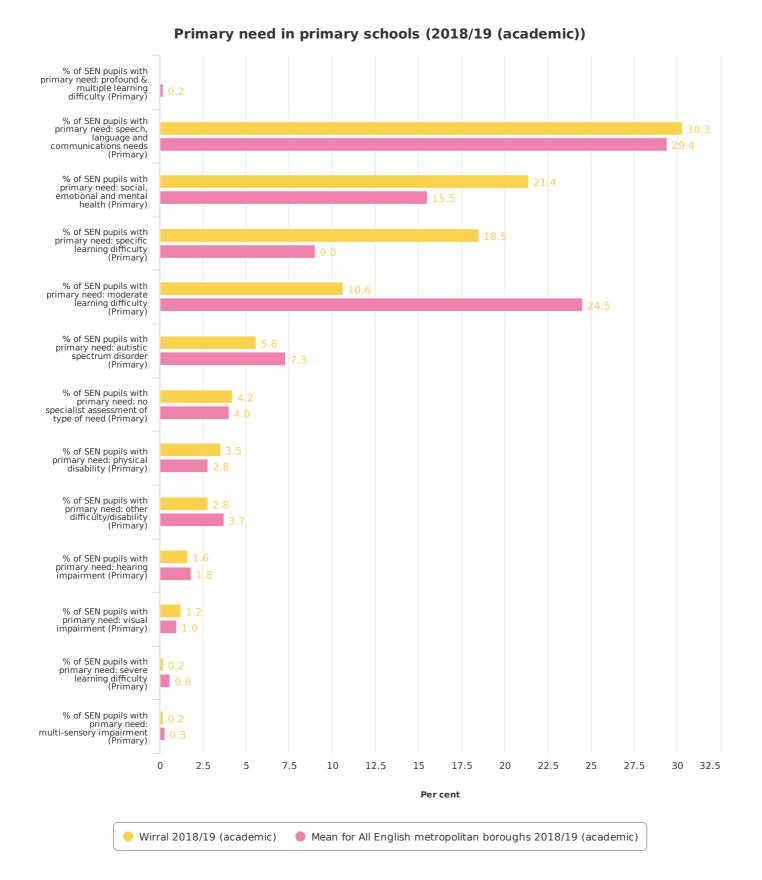
Metric ID: 4852, Department for Education, Characteristics of Children in Need in England: Outcomes tables Metric ID: 4855, Department for Education, Characteristics of Children in Need in England: Outcomes tables



Metric ID: 2246, Department for Education, Characteristics of Children in Need in England

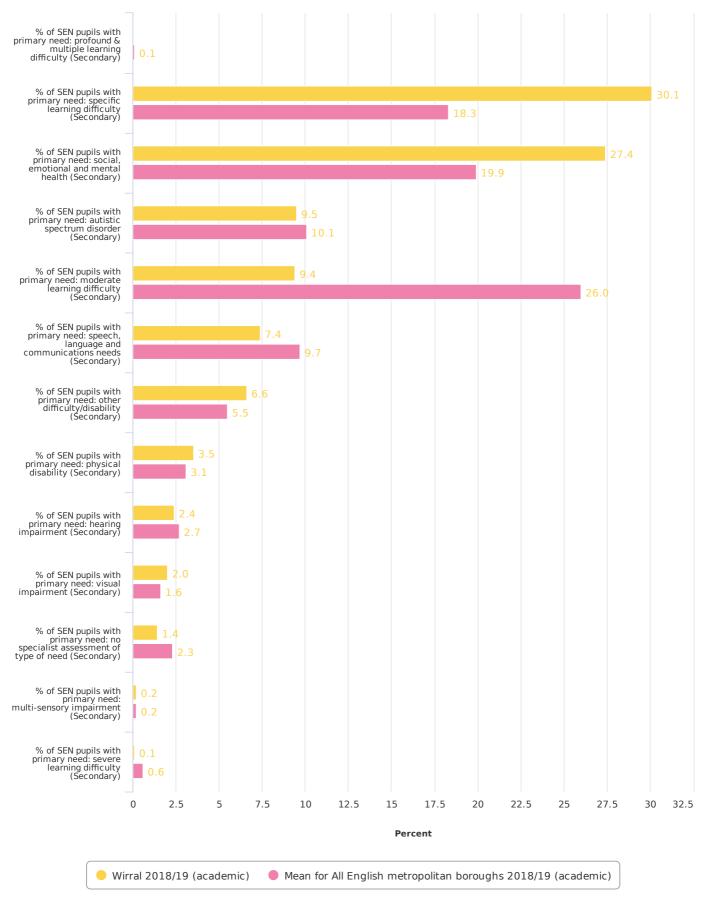
Primary Need

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. All pupils with SEN have an assessment of their primary need. The following charts show the breakdown of need in Wirral by primary, secondary and special school, compared to the national averages and ranked by prevalence.

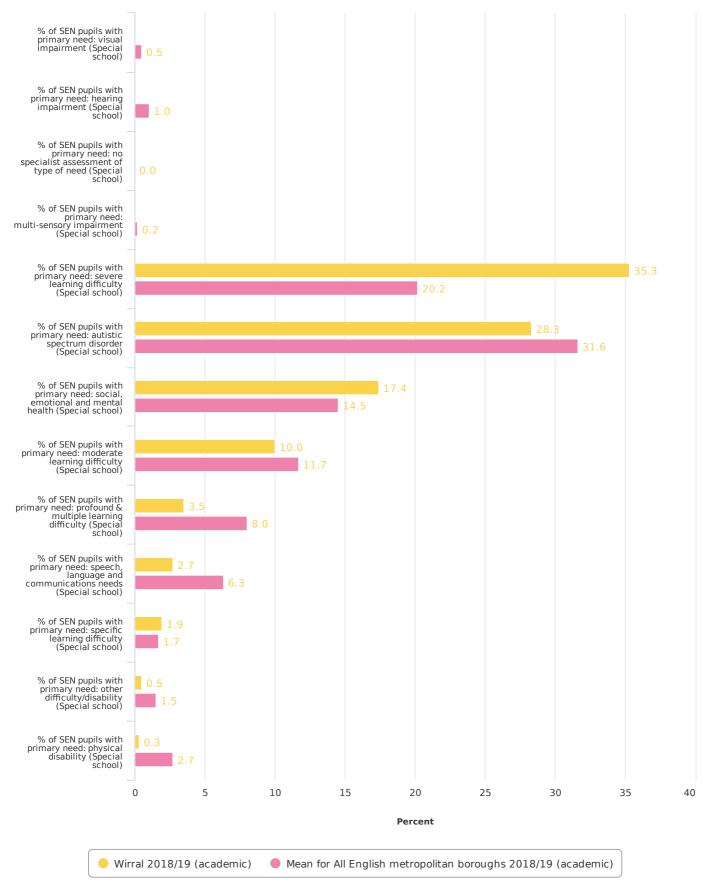


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Primary need in secondary schools (2018/19 (academic))

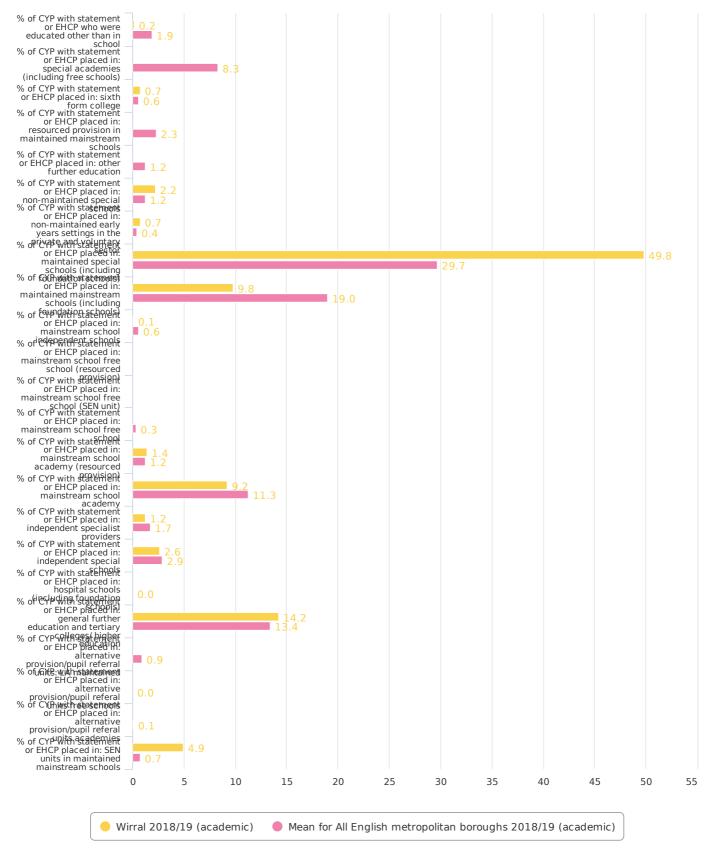


Primary need in special schools (2018/19 (academic))

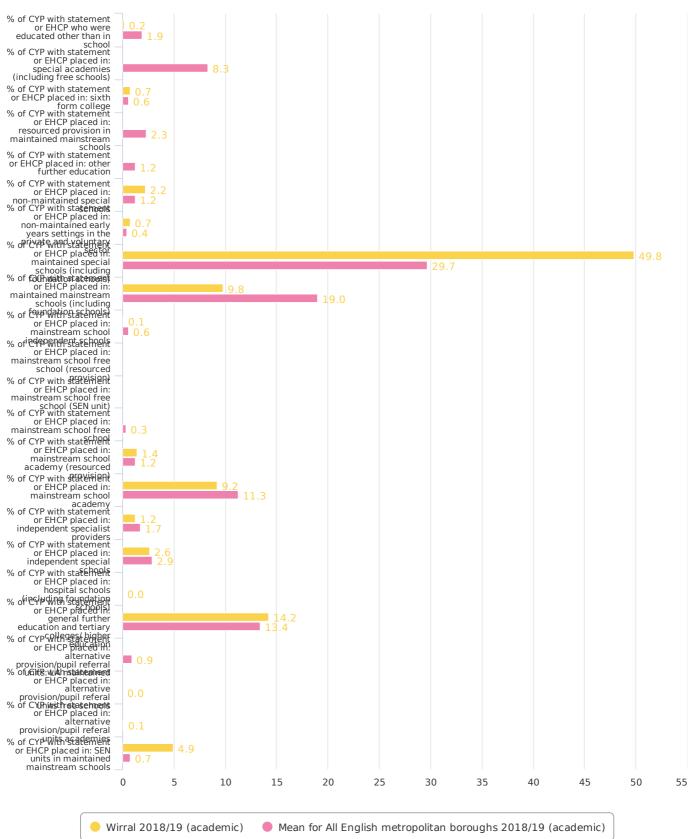


The child's parent or the young person has the right to request a particular school, college or other institution to be named in their statement or EHC plan. The chart below "Placement of children and young people for whom the LA maintain a statement or EHC plan" shows the type of schools pupils with statements or EHC plans have been placed in by Wirral, compared to national averages and ranked by frequency.

Placement of children and young people for whom the LA maintain a statement or EHC plan (2018/19 (academic))

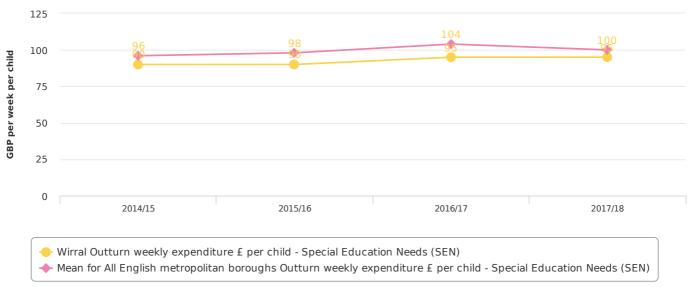


Placement of children and young people for whom the LA maintain a statement or EHC plan (2018/19 (academic))



Reported expenditure

The metrics below show the reported expenditure on SEN in Wirral. This figure is based on the total reported weekly expenditure on SEN by the local authority, divided by the number of pupils with statements or EHC plans. In Wirral, this figure is ± 95 per week per child, in the previous period it was ± 95 ; this compares to the average for All English metropolitan boroughs of ± 100 .

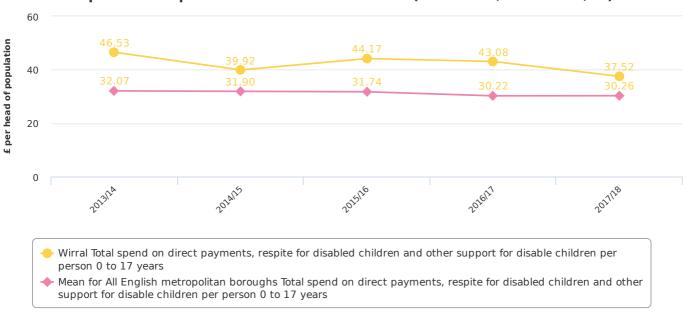


Weekly expenditure per child with statement/plan (from 2014/15 to 2017/18)

Source:

Metric ID: 3440, Department for Education, LAIT

Councils also provide respite for disabled children aged 0-17. In Wirral, spend in the most recent period was ± 37.52 per child, compared to ± 43.08 in the previous period; in All English metropolitan boroughs, the average is ± 30.26 per child, an increase since the previous period (± 30.22). This figure is calculated by taking the local area's expenditure on direct payments, short breaks and other support for disabled children and dividing this by the number of 0-17 year olds in the LA.





Source:

Metric ID: 6121, Department for Education, Section 251 Outturn

Implementation of the reforms

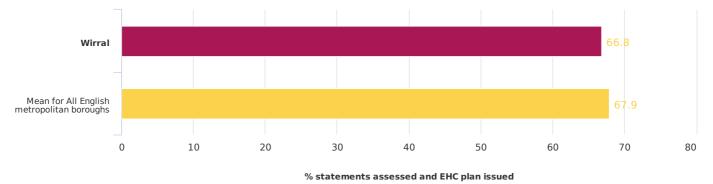
The 2014 Act introduced the biggest reforms to SEND in a generation, aimed at making the system less confrontational, promoting better involvement of parents and increasing focus on outcomes and transition to adult life.

An important part of these reforms was the move from statements of SEN to more holistic education, health and care (EHC) plans. EHC plans will ensure that a young person's needs are assessed in a coherent way across education, health and social care services. They can remain in place from birth to the age of 25 and have a clear focus on outcomes, including the support a young person will need to achieve them. EHC plans must be produced by the local area in partnership with parents, children and young people and based on a co-ordinated approach to the delivery of services across education, health and care, supported by a duty to plan and commission services jointly.

Local areas have until April 2018 to complete transition to the new system, and every local authority has published an individual local transition plan setting out the timings for transfers to the new system.

In the most recent period, 66.8% of children and young people with statements in Wirral have been issued with an EHC plan, compared with an average of 67.9% for All English metropolitan boroughs.

% of children and young people (0-25) with statements assessed and EHC plan issued (2017/18 (academic))

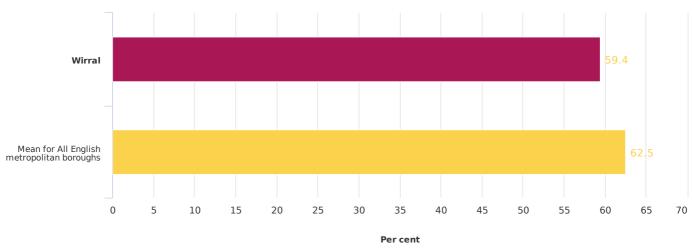


Source:

Metric ID: 4845, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Meeting statutory timelines

It is in the interests of all those concerned that EHC needs assessments are carried out in a timely manner. Regulations set out that the overall time it takes from the local authority receiving a request for an assessment and the final EHC plan being issued (if one is required) should be no longer than 20 weeks. In Wirral, 59.4% were issued within 20 weeks, excluding exceptional cases where LAs are allowed to exceed the 20 week time limit, compared to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 62.5%. Including exceptions, 59.7% were issued within 20 weeks, compared to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 61.2%.

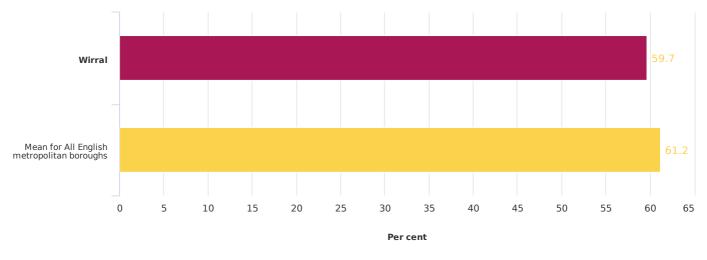


% of new EHC plans issued within 20 weeks, excluding exceptions (2018)

Source:

Metric ID: 4737, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Proportion of new EHC Plans issued within 20 weeks, including exceptions (%) (2018)

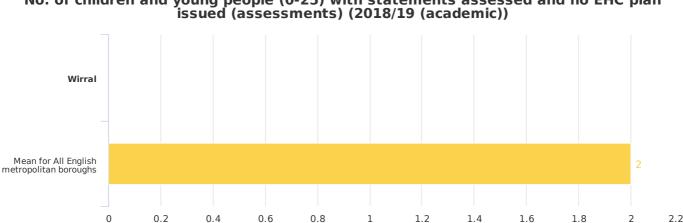


Source:

Metric ID: 4739, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Discontinued statements

It is expected that all those who have a statement and who would have continued to have one under the current system, will be transferred to an EHC plan - no-one should lose their statement and not have it replaced with an EHC plan simply because the system is changing. The following chart shows the number of children with statements who the local authority has assessed as not requiring an EHC plan. In Wirral, this decision was made for <u>0</u> statements, compared to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 2.



No. of children and young people (0-25) with statements assessed and no EHC plan

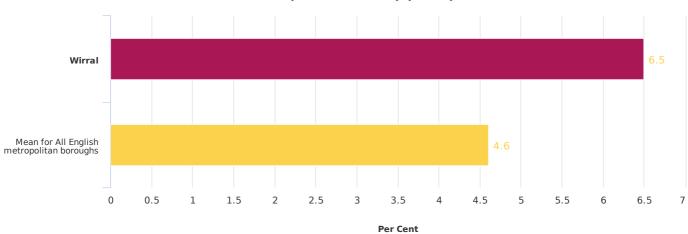
Statemented assessed and no EHC plan issued

Source:

Metric ID: 4740, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Assessments that did not result in an EHC plan

The following chart shows the proportion of children and young people who underwent an EHC needs assessment but the local authority assessed as not requiring an EHC plan. In Wirral, <u>6.5</u>% of children and young people assessed were not issued with an EHC plan, compared to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 4.6%.



% of children and young people (0-25) with statements assessed and no EHC plan issued (assessments) (2018)

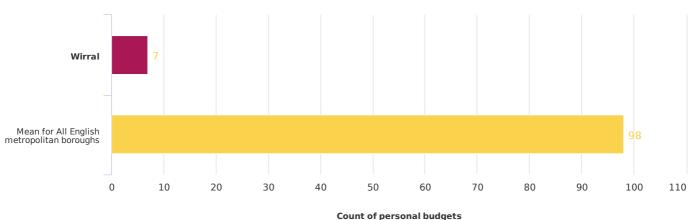
Source:

Metric ID: 5393, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Personal budgets

The reforms enabled greater personalisation of support through the use of a personal budget to provide children and young people with real choice and control over the design of their care and education package. The personal SEN budget is a sum of money made available by the local authority, at the request of a parent or young person, if it is clear that without this additional (top-up) funding, it will not be possible to meet the child's learning needs. In Wirral, 7 people have taken up personal budgets, compared to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 98. Please note that where values have been suppressed, this means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.





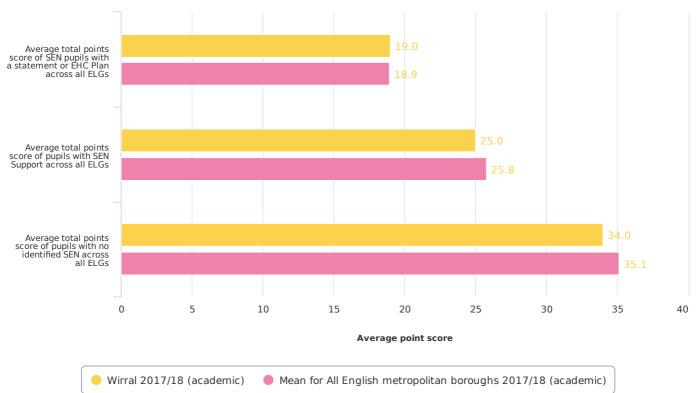
Source:

Metric ID: 4856, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

Attainment of pupils with SEN

The Early Years Foundation Stage Profile (EYFSP) is a teacher assessment of children's development at the end of the end of the academic year in which the child turns five. The new profile introduced in 2012/13 assess children in 7 areas of learning covering 17 early learning goals (ELGs). A child is scored 1 for emerging, 2 for expected, and 3 for exceeded. Therefore the minimum score is 17 points and the maximum possible score is 51 points.

The chart below shows the average EYFSP score achieved by pupils with statements/plans, pupils on SEN support and pupils without SEN. The first set of bars show that pupils with statements/plans in Wirral achieve an average score of <u>19.0</u>, compared to 18.9 in All English metropolitan boroughs. The second set of bars show that pupils on SEN support in Wirral achieve an average score of <u>25.0</u>, compared to 25.8 in All English metropolitan boroughs. The final set of bars show that pupils without SEN in Wirral achieve an average score of <u>34.0</u>, compared to 35.1 in All English metropolitan boroughs.



% of SEN pupils with a statement or EHC plan achieving a 'good level of development' at foundation stage (2017/18 (academic))

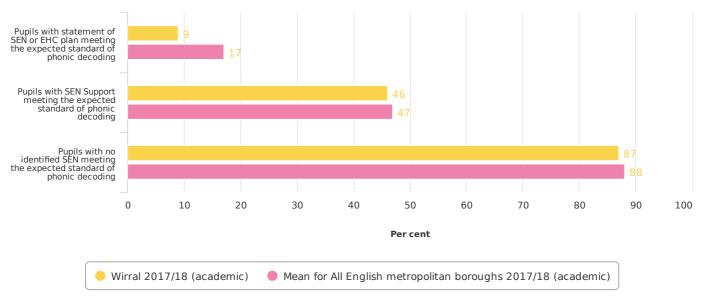
Source:

Metric ID: 5387, Department for Education, Early years foundation stage profile attainment by pupil characteristics **Metric ID:** 5386, Department for Education, Early years foundation stage profile attainment by pupil characteristics **Metric ID:** 5383, Department for Education, Early years foundation stage profile attainment by pupil characteristics

Phonics

The phonics approach teaches children to decode words by sound, rather than recognising whole words. The phonics screening check is designed to confirm whether pupils have learnt phonic decoding to an appropriate standard. In Wirral, 46% of pupils with SEN Support are meeting the expected standard of phonic decoding, compared to a All English metropolitan boroughs average of 47%. 9% of pupils with statements in Wirral meet the standard, compared to 17% in All English metropolitan boroughs. Finally, <u>87</u>% of pupils without SEN in Wirral meet the standard, compared to 88% in All English metropolitan boroughs.

% of pupils with SEN support and % of pupils with a statement or EHC plan meeting the expected standard of phonic decoding (2017/18 (academic))



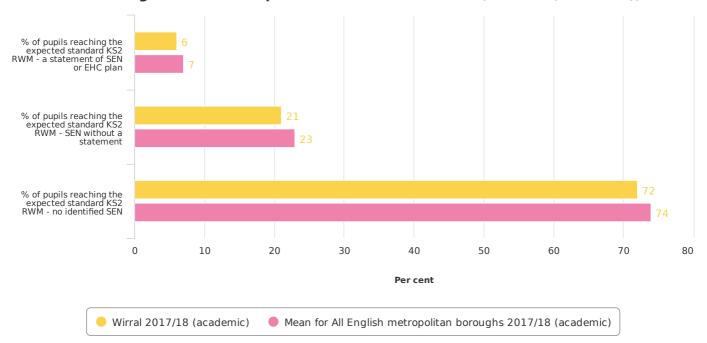
Source:

Metric ID: 4668, Department for Education, Phonics screening check and key stage 1 assessments: England Metric ID: 4667, Department for Education, Phonics screening check and key stage 1 assessments: England Metric ID: 4664, Department for Education, Phonics screening check and key stage 1 assessments: England

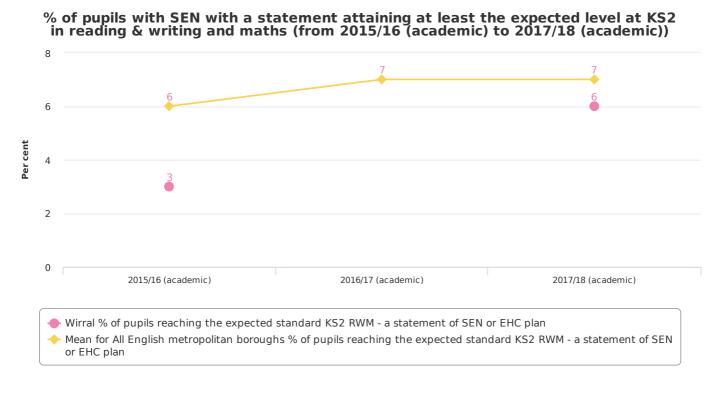
Key Stage 2

All children in state funded primary schools are required to take part in key stage 2 national curriculum assessments before they move to secondary school. The tests are designed to show what pupils have achieved in selected parts of a subject at the end of each key stage.

6% of pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans and 21% of pupils on SEN support in Wirral achieve a at least the expected level in reading, writing and mathematics at KS2. For pupils with statements, this is missing the previous period (Suppressed%) and for pupils with SEN support this is an improvement on the previous period (18%). This compares an All English metropolitan boroughs average of 7% for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans, and 23% for pupils on SEN support. The third chart in this series shows attainment for children with no SEN, which stands at 72% in Wirral and 74% in All English metropolitan boroughs.



% reaching at least the expected level in RWM at KS2 (2017/18 (academic))



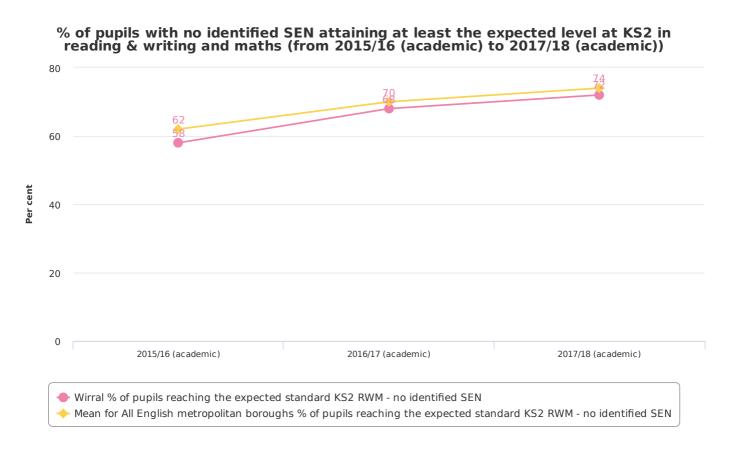
Metric ID: 6111, Department for Education, National curriculum assessments at Key Stage 2 (KS2)



% of pupils with SEN but without a statement attaining at least the expected level at KS2 in reading & writing and maths (from 2015/16 (academic) to 2017/18 (academic))

Source:

Metric ID: 6110, Department for Education, National curriculum assessments at Key Stage 2 (KS2)

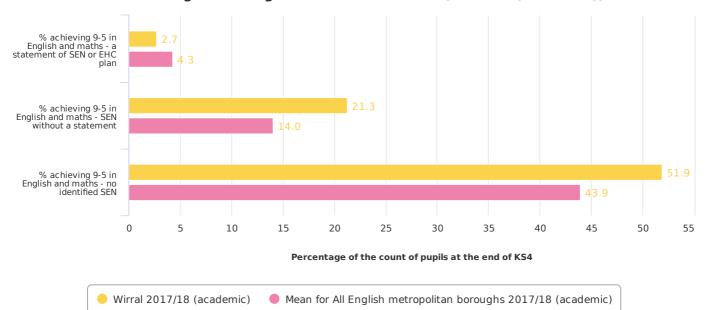


Metric ID: 6109, Department for Education, National curriculum assessments at Key Stage 2 (KS2)

Key Stage 4 (GCSE)

2.7% of pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans and 21.3% of pupils on SEN support in Wirral achieve grades 9-5 in English and maths at KS4. This compares to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 4.3% for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans, and 14.0% for pupils on SEN support. For comparison, of pupils with no SEN, 51.9% in Wirral and 43.9% in All English metropolitan boroughs achieve grades 9-5 in English and maths at KS4.

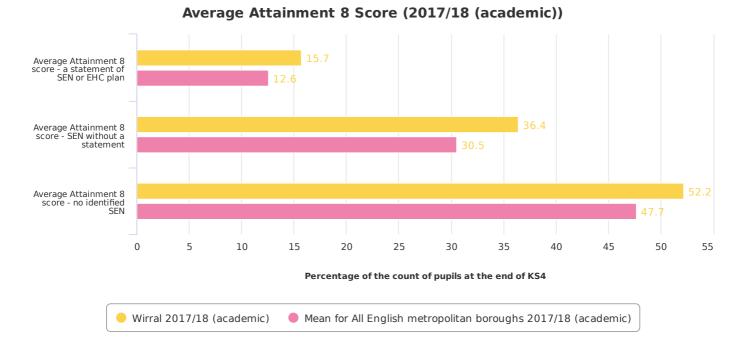
Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



% achieving 9-5 in English and Maths GCSEs (2017/18 (academic))

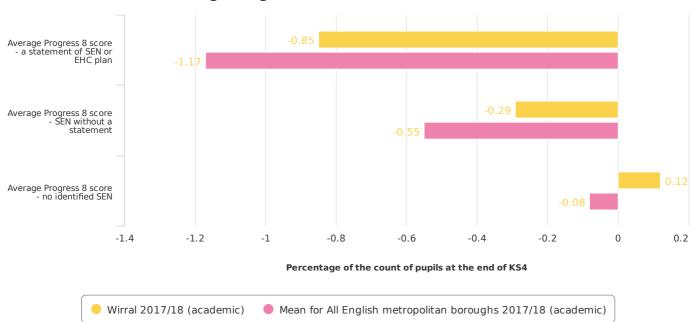
The attainment 8 score for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans was 15.7 score and 36.4 score of pupils on SEN support in Wirral. This compares to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 12.6% for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans, and 30.5% for pupils on SEN support. For comparison, the attainment 8 score of pupils with no SEN was 52.2 score in Wirral and 47.7% in All English metropolitan boroughs.

Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



The progress 8 score for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans was -0.85 score and -0.29 score of pupils on SEN support in Wirral. This compares to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of -1.17% for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans, and -0.55% for pupils on SEN support. For comparison, the attainment 8 score of pupils with no SEN was 0.12 score in Wirral and -0.08% in All English metropolitan boroughs.

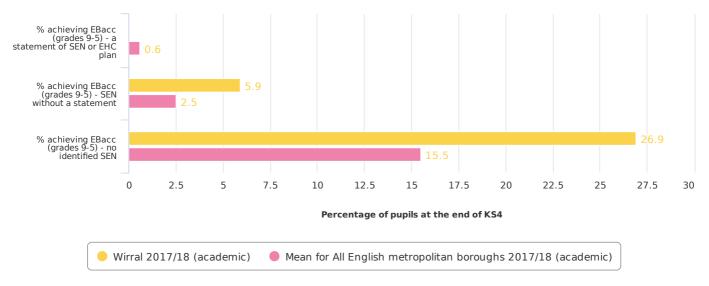
Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



Average Progress 8 Score (2017/18 (academic))

The English Baccalaureate (EBacc) is a school performance measure. It allows people to see how many pupils get a grade 5 or above in the <u>core academic subjects</u> at key stage 4 in any government-funded school. 0.0% of pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans and 5.9% of pupils on SEN support in Wirral achieve the Ebacc at KS4. This compares to the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 0.6% for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans, and 2.5% for pupils on SEN support.

Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



% of pupils achieving English Baccalaureate (2017/18 (academic))

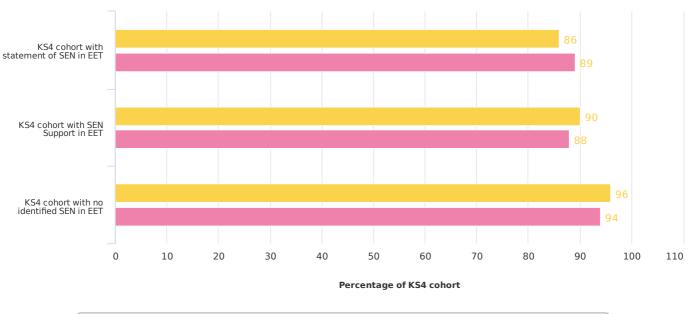
Source:

Metric ID: 9264, Department for Education, GCSE and equivalent attainment by pupil characteristics **Metric ID:** 9263, Department for Education, GCSE and equivalent attainment by pupil characteristics **Metric ID:** 9262, Department for Education, GCSE and equivalent attainment by pupil characteristics

Preparation for adulthood

The reforms placed increased emphasis on supporting children and young people with SEND to make a positive transition to adulthood, including paths to employment, good adult health, independent living and participating in society. For more information visit http://www.preparingforadulthood.org.uk/.

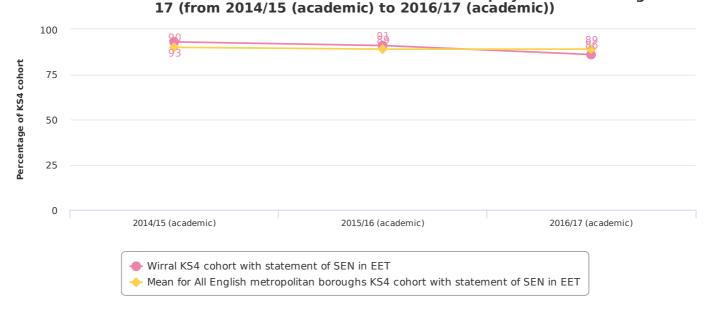
This first chart below shows the percentage of the Key Stage 4 SEN cohort in a sustained education, employment or training destination at 17. To be included in the measure, young people have to show sustained participation in education, training or employment destinations in all of the first two terms of the year after they completed key stage 4. In Wirral, 86% of the KS4 cohort with a statement were in education, employment or training at 17, this compares to the previous period of 91% and the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 89%. Of those without a statement 90% were in education, employment or training at 17, 88% were in education, employment or training at 17 in All English metropolitan boroughs.





% of KS4 cohort with statement of SEN in Education & Employment or Training at

Mean for All English metropolitan boroughs 2016/17 (academic)

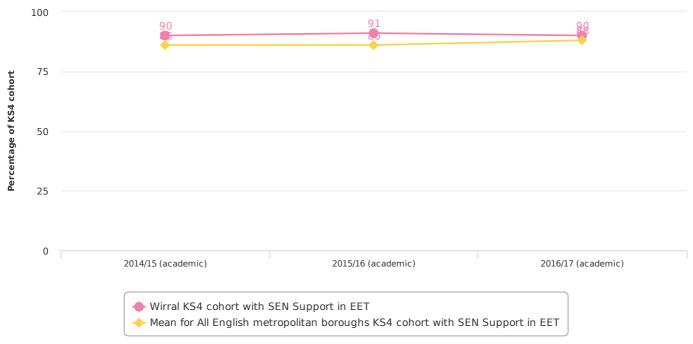


Source:

Metric ID: 4689, Department for Education, Destinations of key stage 4 and key stage 5 pupils

Wirral 2016/17 (academic)



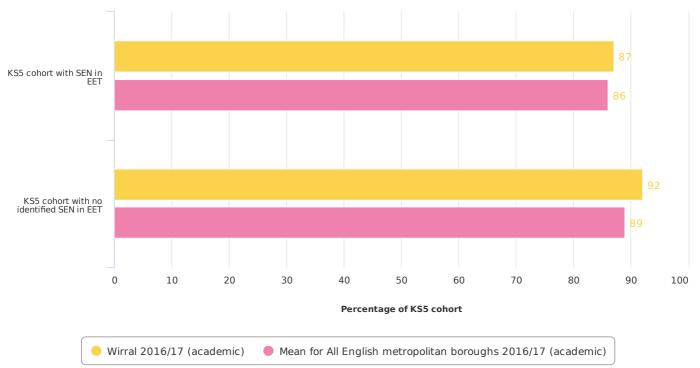


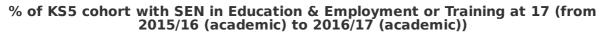
Metric ID: 4688, Department for Education, Destinations of key stage 4 and key stage 5 pupils

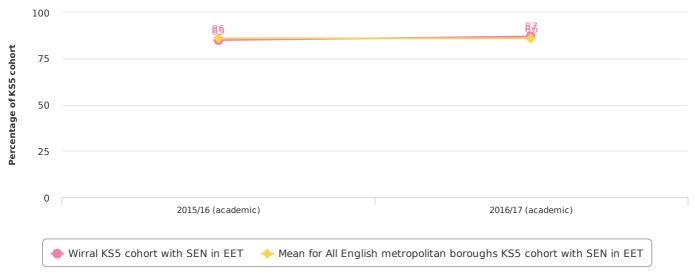
Key Stage 5

Key Stage 5 is the period of education covering pupils aged 16-18. The next chart shows the percentage of the Key Stage 5 SEND cohort in a sustained education, employment or training destination in the first two terms of the year after they completed A level or other level 3 qualifications. This is 87% in Wirral, which compares to 85% in the previous period, and the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 86%.







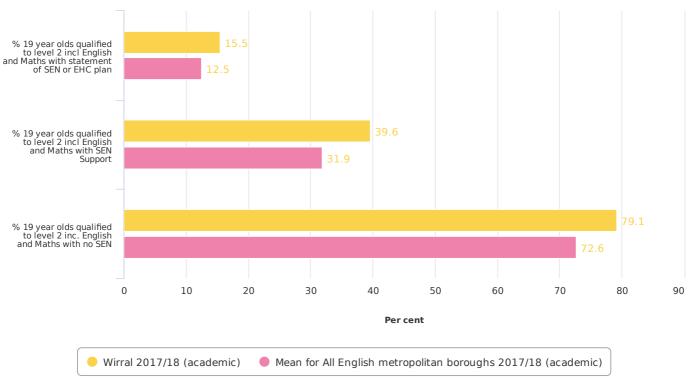


Metric ID: 4691, Department for Education, Destinations of key stage 4 and key stage 5 pupils

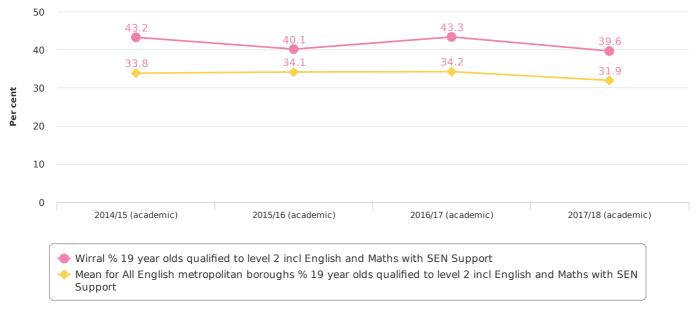
Level 2

Attainment of Level 2 equates to achievement of 5 or more GCSEs at grades A*-C or a Level 2 vocational qualification of equivalent size. The next chart shows that the percentage of the SEN cohort studying in Wirral at the age of 16 (academic age 15) who attain a Level 2 qualification, including English and Maths, by the age of 19, is 39.6%, compared to an average of 31.9% across All English metropolitan boroughs for those with SEN support. This compares to those with statement of which 15.5% attained a Level 2 qualification, including English and Maths in Wirral and 12.5% in All English metropolitan boroughs.

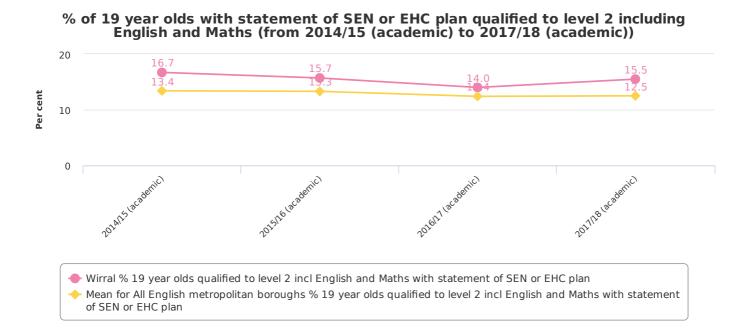








Metric ID: 4672, Department for Education, Level 2 and 3 attainment by young people aged 19

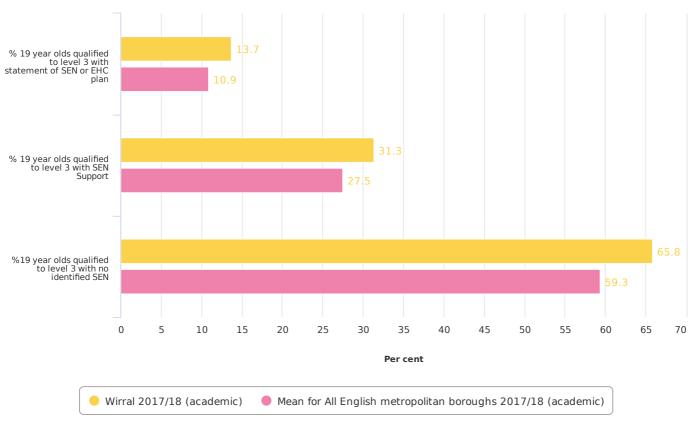


Source:

Metric ID: 4673, Department for Education, Level 2 and 3 attainment by young people aged 19

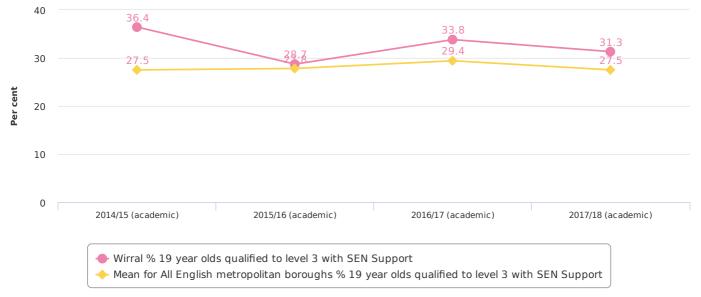
Level 3

Attainment of Level 3 equates to achievement of 2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications. The following chart shows the percentage of the SEN cohort studying in Wirral at the age of 16 (academic age 15) who attain a level 3 by the age of 19 is 31.3% for those with SEN support and 13.7% for those with a statement or EHCP.



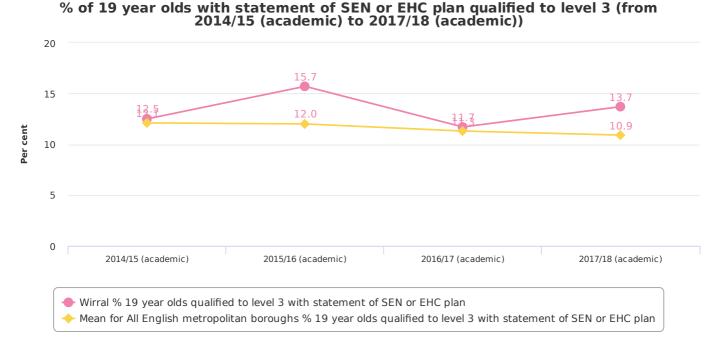
Percentage of 19 year olds qualified to level 3 (2017/18 (academic))

% of 19 year olds with SEN Support qualified to level 3 (from 2014/15 (academic) to 2017/18 (academic))



Source:

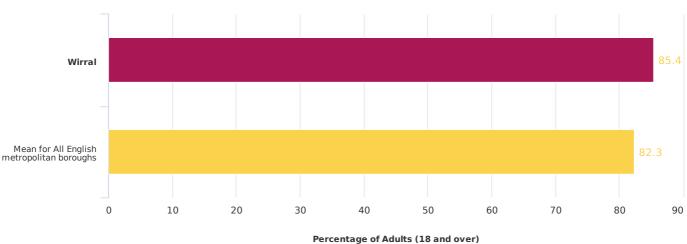
Metric ID: 4678, Department for Education, Level 2 and 3 attainment by young people aged 19



Metric ID: 4679, Department for Education, Level 2 and 3 attainment by young people aged 19

Accommodation status for adults with learning disabilities

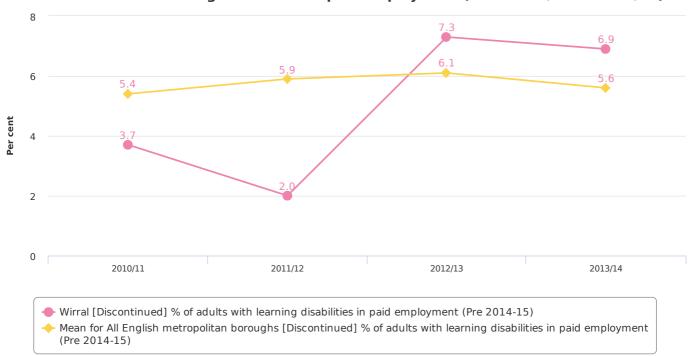
In Wirral, 85.4% of adults (defined as 18-65 year olds) with learning disabilities who were receiving support from social services lived in their own home or with familes, compared to 80.7% in the previous period and the All English metropolitan boroughs average of 82.3%.



% of adults with learning disabilities who live in their own home or with their family (2013/14)

Source:

Metric ID: 1097, NHS Digital, Measures from the Adult Social Care Outcomes Framework, England



% of adults with learning disabilities in paid employment (from 2010/11 to 2013/14)

Metric ID: 1095, NHS Digital, Measures from the Adult Social Care Outcomes Framework, England

Experience of the system

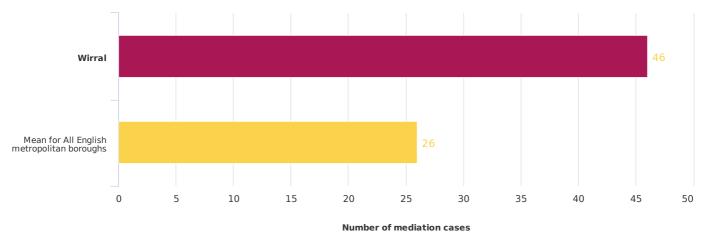
A central aim of the reforms was to ensure that the experience of gaining support was positive for children, young people and their families.

If a child's parent or the young person is dissatisfied with their EHC needs assessment or plan, they can appeal to the First-tier (SEN and Disability) Tribunal. The tribunal hears appeals against decisions made by the local authorities.

Mediation is when an impartial person, who is trained to deal with two opposing sides, acts as a referee in a dispute. Effective mediation provides a cost effective alternative in resolving disputes between parents, young people, health services and/or local authorities concerning the provision made for children with SEND.

The number of mediation cases held in Wirral was <u>46</u>, and the proportion that went on to appeal was <u>60.9</u>%. The SEND tribunal appeal rate was 1.1% in Wirral , this compares to the average for All English metropolitan boroughs of 0.9% .

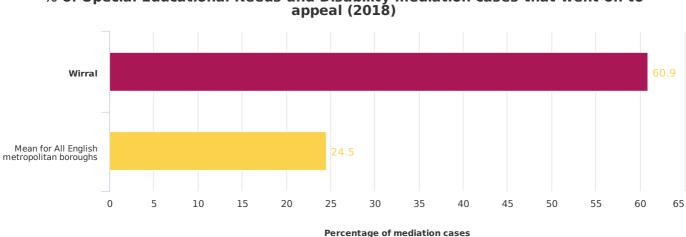
Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



Number of SEND mediation cases that have been held (2018)

Source:

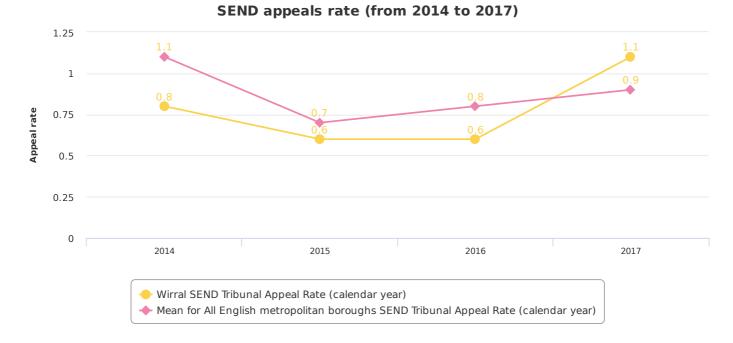
Metric ID: 4862, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England



% of Special Educational Needs and Disability mediation cases that went on to

Source:

Metric ID: 4864, Department for Education, Statements of SEN and EHC plans England

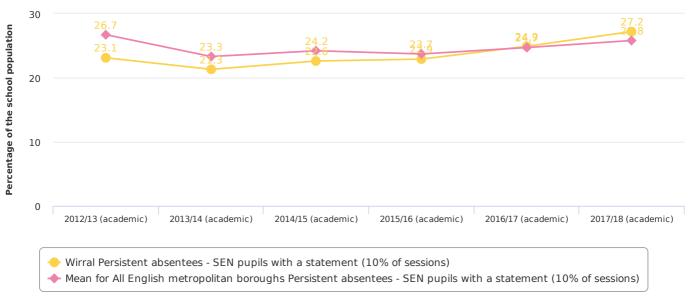


Metric ID: 10600, Ministry of Justice, Tribunals and gender recognition certificate statistics quarterly

Absence

Persistent absentees are defined as pupils who have missed 10% or more of school sessions through authorised or unauthorised absence. In Wirral 27.2% of pupils with statements or plans were persistent absentees.

8.8% of sessions were missed due to overall absence from schools for SEN pupils with a statement or EHC plan, the All English metropolitan boroughs average was 8.9%. A session is defined as half a day – morning or afternoon. Overall absence is the total number of overall absence sessions as a percentage of the total number of possible sessions available to that enrolment.

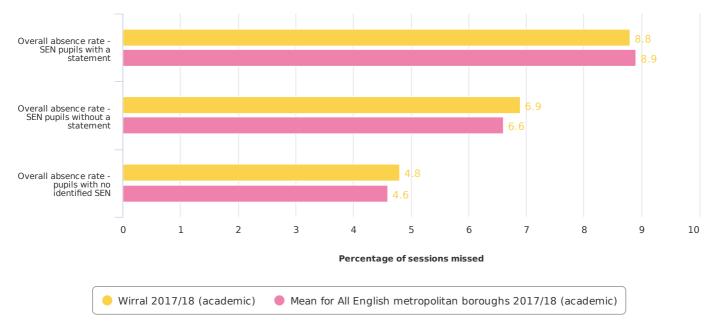


SEN pupils with a statement defined as persistent absentees as a % of the school population (from 2012/13 (academic) to 2017/18 (academic))

Source:

Metric ID: 10605, Department for Education, Pupil Absence in Schools in England

% of sessions missed due to overall absence from schools for SEN pupils 2017/18 (academic)



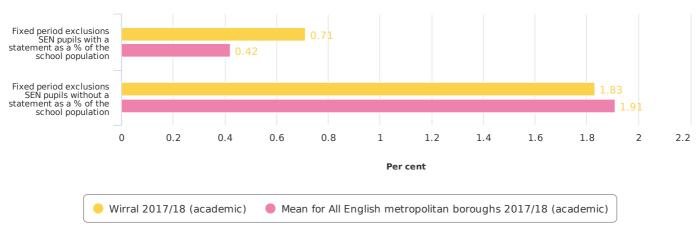
Source:

Metric ID: 4722, Department for Education, Pupil Absence in Schools in England Metric ID: 4719, Department for Education, Pupil Absence in Schools in England Metric ID: 4718, Department for Education, Pupil Absence in Schools in England

Exclusion

Fixed period exclusion refers to a pupil who is excluded from a school for a set period of time. A fixed period exclusion can involve a part of the school day and it does not have to be for a continuous period. A pupil may be excluded for one or more fixed periods up to a maximum of 45 school days in a single academic year.

In Wirral, the rate of fixed term exclusions for SEN pupils - calculated by taking the number of fixed term exclusions for SEN pupils and dividing it by the total number of SEN pupils in the LA - was 0.71%. The compares to an average of 0.42% in All English metropolitan boroughs.



Fixed period exclusions for SEN pupils as a % of the school population (2017/18 (academic))

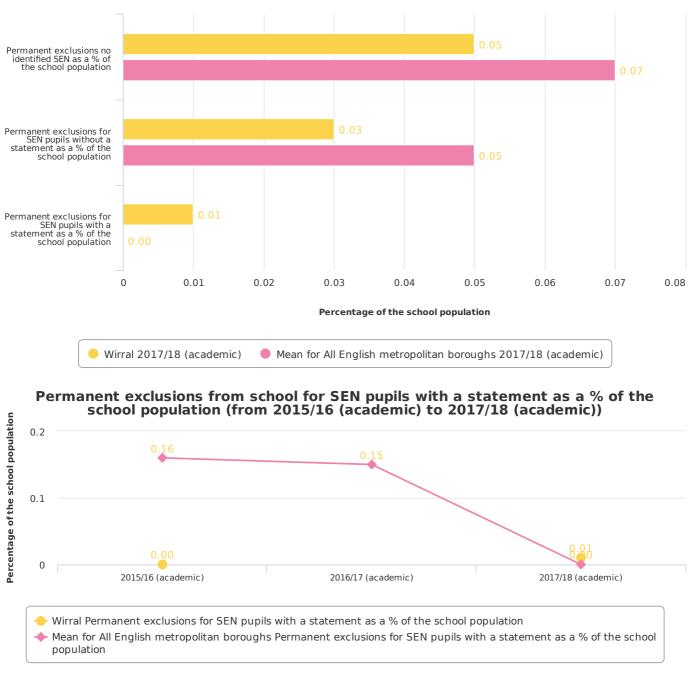
Source:

Metric ID: 4732, Department for Education, Permanent and Fixed Period Exclusions from Schools in England Metric ID: 4729, Department for Education, Permanent and Fixed Period Exclusions from Schools in England

A permanent exclusion refers to a pupil who is excluded and has their name removed from the school register. Such a pupil would then be educated at another school or via some other form of provision.

In Wirral the permanent exclusion rates for SEN pupils with a statement was 0.01%, compared to the previous period when it was a rate of Suppressed%. In All English metropolitan boroughs the rate is 0.00%, which has decreased since the previous period (0.15%).

Please note that where values are not displayed, this is a result of them being suppressed, which means that the number of pupils is too low to be published.



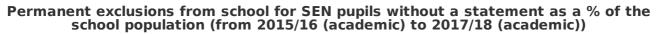
Permanent exclusions from school as a % of the school population (2017/18 (academic))

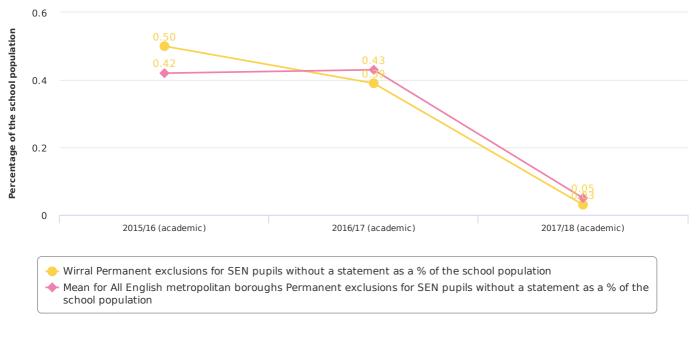
Source:

Metric ID: 4709, Department for Education, Permanent and Fixed Period Exclusions from Schools in England

In Wirral the permanent exclusion rates for SEN pupils without a statement was 0.03%, compared to the previous period when it was a rate of 0.39%. In All English metropolitan boroughs the rate is 0.05%, which has decreased since the previous period (0.43%).

Please note the time series may be broken if values are suppressed.





Metric ID: 4706, Department for Education, Permanent and Fixed Period Exclusions from Schools in England

